

Starter:

Read the questions below and consider your answer.

You may be asked to answer verbally:

1. Do you believe that surgery should only be used as a **last resort**? Why (not)?
2. In your opinion, what is the best way to gain an understanding of a patient's condition if their communication skills are **impaired** due to illness?
3. What effects can **coarse** materials have on patients with sensitive skin conditions?

Spelling test:

1. fluctuate
2. tailor
3. scrutinise
4. deflection
5. timely
6. deterrent
7. catastrophic
8. placate
9. dizzying
10. harvest
11. yield
12. unmet
13. crippling
14. hallmark
15. pave the way

1. **Adjective: Causing severe impairment, hindrance, or limitation, often to the point of rendering something ineffective or non-functional**
The patient's **crippling** back pain prevented them from performing daily activities without assistance.
2. **Noun: A distinctive feature, characteristic, or sign that is typical of a particular condition, situation, or phenomenon**
Inflammation is the **hallmark** of an acute allergic reaction.
3. **Verb phrase: To prepare the groundwork or create favourable conditions for something to happen or be achieved**
Research in regenerative medicine can **pave the way** for innovative treatments to repair damaged tissues.
4. **Verb: To gather or collect a crop, produce, or natural resource, typically at the culmination of a growth or development process**
Surgeons were able to **harvest** bone marrow from the donor's hip for the transplant procedure.
5. **Verb: To produce or provide a result, output, or return, often in terms of quantity or quality**
The chemotherapy regimen may **yield** promising results in shrinking the tumour size.
6. **Adjective: Not fulfilled or satisfied, often used to describe needs, expectations, or demands**
There is a significant gap in mental health services, leaving many **unmet** needs in the community.
7. **Adjective: Involving or causing a sudden and extensive disaster or extreme harm**
A ruptured aneurysm can lead to **catastrophic** bleeding and neurological damage if not promptly treated.
8. **Adjective: Causing dizziness or disorientation; characterized by a rapid or bewildering pace or sensation**
The **dizzying** array of treatment options can be overwhelming for patients facing a cancer diagnosis.
9. **Verb: To appease, pacify, or calm someone's concerns, grievances, or anger**
The doctor attempted to **placate** the anxious patient by explaining the procedure in detail and addressing their questions.
10. **Noun: The act of deviating or diverting something from its original course, trajectory, or purpose**
The protective gear helped to minimize the **deflection** of force during the impact, reducing the risk of injury.
11. **Adjective: Occurring at the right or opportune moment; done or provided when needed or expected**
Timely administration of antibiotics is crucial in preventing the spread of infection in the hospital setting.
12. **Noun: Something that discourages or prevents someone from taking a particular action or engaging in undesirable behaviour**
Visible security cameras act as a **deterrent** to potential burglars, reducing the risk of break-ins.
13. **Verb: To vary or change irregularly in amount, value, or intensity, often in an unpredictable manner**
Blood sugar levels can **fluctuate** throughout the day in response to food intake and physical activity.
14. **Verb: To customize or adapt something to suit a specific individual, purpose, or situation**
The physical therapist decided to **tailor** the exercise regimen to address the patient's unique rehabilitation needs.
15. **Verb: To examine or inspect closely and critically, often with careful attention to detail**
Radiologists plan to **scrutinise** the MRI images for any signs of tumour recurrence.