

TODAY: Participle Clauses

- 1 What is a participle clause?
- 2 Diagram: 5 important meanings
- 3 Practice writing


What is a Participle Clause?

Connects 2 actions / situation



More than 1 type

Example: The car crashed, injuring 4 people.

<p>Participle clause:</p> <p>Connects 2 actions / state</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>The car crashed, injuring 4 people.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1 2</p>	<p>Relative clauses:</p> <p>Describes something</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>I like <u>pizza</u>, <u>which is delicious</u></p> 
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How do we MAKE a participle cause?

The car crashed. ~~X~~ ^{ing}injured 4 people.

1. Remove Subject
2. Change verb to ING
3. Comma

Example	Meaning: connection?
✓ 1. <u>Watching TV on Monday</u> , Mr. Green also called his mother. S V2	Same time Cooking dinner in the kitchen, Mr Green <u>listened</u> to the radio Listening to the radio, Mr Green <u>ate</u> dinner in the kitchen.
✓ 2. <u>Opening</u> the envelope, he read the referral letter S V2	Almost same time <u>Opening the door, she saw a scary man</u>
✓ 3. <u>Having opened</u> the envelope, he read the referral letter ING V3	One after other (no time) Having finished the essay for the OET exam, he slept for many hours
✗ 4. <u>A car crashed, injuring Mrs. Green's left shoulder</u> S V2	ING = result <u>The tree fell down in the evening, breaking his left leg</u>
✓ 4. Being a doctor, she works a lot 5. Having a car, I drive a lot	Reason Being a nurse in a tertiary care hospital she <u>provides</u> care and support

TOMORROW:

1. The surgery: well | allowing | Mr Green | return early
2. diabetic | Mrs Green | needs | careful | diet
3. has follow diet | Mr Green | condition improved | rapid
4. Has | experience | progressive pain | her right knee | 6 month | Mrs Green | check up | 20th January
5. mother of four | and | lost her husband | very busy | home