

1. Introduction to Participle Clauses
2. Diagram: different types
3. Practice

REAL PARAGRAPH...

Find me the Participle Clause? Find me the Relative Clause?

PARTICIPLE CLAUSE: it connects 2 events

On 5th March, Mr Taylor presented with respiratory infection along with rust coloured sputum and a temperature of 38°C, for which he was prescribed with amoxicillin. Having experienced persistent symptoms, investigations were performed, which revealed Stage IIA non-small cell lung cancer and tumour of 2.5 cm in his left lung, however, his bronchial branches are not affected. After that, ...

RELATIVE CLAUSE:
Gives extra information
about the clause before

Participle clauses deal with the connection between events:

Watching TV, I called my mother – SAME TIME

The bomb exploded, injuring seven people – RESULT

Etc.

There are 5 connections we should learn

Let's make a diagram...

Diagram:

Example	Meaning: connection?
1. Watching TV on Monday , Mr. Green also called his mother. <small>ING + noun phrase [nouns, prepositions, articles] , S v</small>	Same time 1. Cook / dinner / kitchen / Mr Green / listening / radio
2. Opening the envelope, he read the referral letter <small>ING + noun phrase [nouns, etc.] , S v</small>	One immediately after the other 2. door / night / she / see / scary man Opening the door at night-time, she saw the scary man
3. Having opened the envelope, he read the referral letter <small>Having + PP , S v</small>	One after the other 3. finish / essay / OET exam / sleep / hours <u>Having finished the essay in the OET exam on Saturday</u> , he slept for hours
4. A car crashed, injuring Mrs. Green's left shoulder <small>S v ING clause is RESULT</small>	Result (comes second) 4. tree / fell / evening/ break / left / leg A tree fell in the evening, breaking Mr Green's left leg
5. Being a doctor , he works a lot <small>Being + noun , S + verb Having [possession] + noun, S + verb This is state / condition</small>	Reason why (come first) 5. nurse / tertiary hospital / June / care and support Being a nurse in a tertiary hospital, she provides care and support in June

Optional homework:

1. The surgery: well | allowing | Mr Green | return early

The surgery went well, allowing Mr Green to return home early.

2. diabetic | Mrs Green | needs | careful | diet

3. has follow diet | Mr Green | condition improved | rapid

4. Has | experience | progressive pain | her right knee | 6 month | Mrs Green | check up | 20th January

5. mother of four | and | lost her husband | very busy | home

