

Sentence Structure

Addition

To do this we have to be aware of three important things:

- 1) the relationship between ideas
- 2) what clauses are
- 3) the difference between verb clauses and noun clauses

conjunction	verb or noun	example
and	<p>both</p> <p>adding another <i>noun</i></p> <p>adding another <i>verb</i> clause</p>	<p>Mrs Smith has an ulcer and a broken arm.</p> <p>I like chocolate and ice cream.</p> <p>I like chocolate and my sister enjoys watching movies.</p>
<p>also</p> <p>In addition,</p> <p>and in addition,</p> <p>Additionally,</p> <p>and additionally,</p> <p>In addition to that,</p>	verb	<p>headache</p> <p>stomach ache</p> <p>blocked nose</p> <p><u>I have</u> a headache and a stomach ache. In addition, <u>I have</u> a blocked nose.</p> <p><u>I have</u> a headache and a stomach ache, and in addition, <u>I have</u> a blocked nose.</p>
<p>as well as</p> <p>along with</p> <p>Typical list: x, y and z</p> <p>x and y, as well as z</p>	generally noun	<p>I have a car, as well as a motorbike.</p> <p>She takes paracetamol, as well as ibuprofen.</p> <p>She takes paracetamol and ibuprofen, as well as antibiotics.</p> <p>She takes paracetamol, ibuprofen and ramipril, as well as antibiotics.</p>

<p>in addition to</p> <p>We sometimes use</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In addition to • along with • as well as <p>at the beginning of a sentence to show that there was an unexpected thing in addition to the expected thing</p>	<p>occasionally a verb - after a verb pattern</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • play football • cook dinner • make coffee <p>Every day, Paul <u>plays football</u>, <u>cooks dinner</u> and <u>makes coffee</u>.</p> <p>Every day, Paul <u>plays football</u> and <u>cooks dinner</u> as well as <u>making coffee</u>.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • laundry • read • cook <p>At the weekend, Shazia does the laundry, reads and cooks.</p> <p>At the weekend, Shazia does the laundry and reads, as well as cooking.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • exercise • lose weight • take medication <p>Mrs Smith was advised to exercise, lose weight and take her medication.</p> <p>Mrs Smith was advised to exercise and lose weight, as well as take her medication.</p> <p>In addition to having six children, Joanne has 5 cats.</p> <p>Joanne has lots of pets and in addition to being a caring person, she runs a farm.</p>
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<p>together with - to show that two or more things were true at the same time</p> <p>too / as well</p> <p>associated with - when an noun in the sentence is related to another thing</p>		<p>Together with a rash, Mrs Johnson presented with a fever.</p> <p>I like chocolate, together with motorbikes.</p> <p>Person A: I have lupus. Person B: I have lupus too / as well.</p> <p>She has a rash, associated with meningitis. He has symptoms associated with asthma.</p>
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Exercise 1

- 1) John Edwards: Presented swollen knee / reduced movement in joint / severe pain
- 2) Sarah Fearnley: Encouraged rest 4 weeks / reduce alcohol intake
- 3) Remind your brother: take bins out / wash car / feed dog

Exercise 2

Correct these sentences:

- 1) We lived in the countryside when we were young, and as a result, we fished, hunted, as well as do a lot of bird spotting.
- 2) There are a number of reasons to visit Manchester, including great museums and wonderful restaurants, nice people.
- 3) In addition to love my family, and I live near them.
- 4) In addition to my friend is generous, he being also a great cook!

Answers

Exercise 1

1) John Edwards: Presented swollen knee / reduced movement in joint / severe pain

- John Edwards presented with a swollen knee and severe pain, along with reduced movement in the joint.
- John Edwards presented with a swollen knee, **and** reduced movement in the joint, together with severe pain.
- Mr Edwards presented with a swollen knee and severe pain, as well as a reduction in joint movement. / reduced joint movement.
- John Edwards presented with a swollen knee, together with reduced movement and severe pain in his joint

2) Sarah Fearnley: Encouraged rest 4 weeks / reduce alcohol intake

- Sarah Fearnley was encouraged to rest for 4 weeks, **and** reduce her alcohol intake.
- Mrs Fearnley was encouraged to rest for 4 weeks, **in addition to** reducing her alcohol intake.
- Sara Fearnley was encouraged to rest for 4weeks,in addition to reducing her alcohol intake.
- Sarah Fearnley was encouraged to rest for four weeks, in addition to reducing her alcohol intake.
- Sarah Fearnley was encouraged to rest for 4 weeks, **as well as** reduce her alcohol intake.

3) Remind your brother: take bins out / wash car / feed dog

- Remind your brother to take the bins out, wash the car **and** feed the dog.
- **In addition to** taking the bins out, remind your brother to wash the car and feed the dog.
- Remind your brother to take the bins out **and** wash the car, **as well as** feed the dog.

Exercise 2

Correct these sentences:

- 1) We lived in the countryside when we were young, and as a result, we fished, **and** hunted, **as well as** doing a lot of bird spotting.
- 2) There are a number of reasons to visit Manchester, including great museums, wonderful restaurants, **and** nice people.
- 3) In addition to loving my family, I live near them.
- 4) In addition to my friend being generous, he is also a great cook!

