

GAME: Scanning game

An AAA can form if the sides of the aorta weaken and balloon outwards. It's not always clear why this happens, but there are things that increase the risk.

People at a higher risk of getting an AAA include all men aged 66 or over and women aged 70 or over who have one or more of the following risk factors:

- high blood pressure
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
- high blood cholesterol
- a family history of AAA
- cardiovascular disease, such as heart disease or a history of stroke
- they smoke or have previously smoked

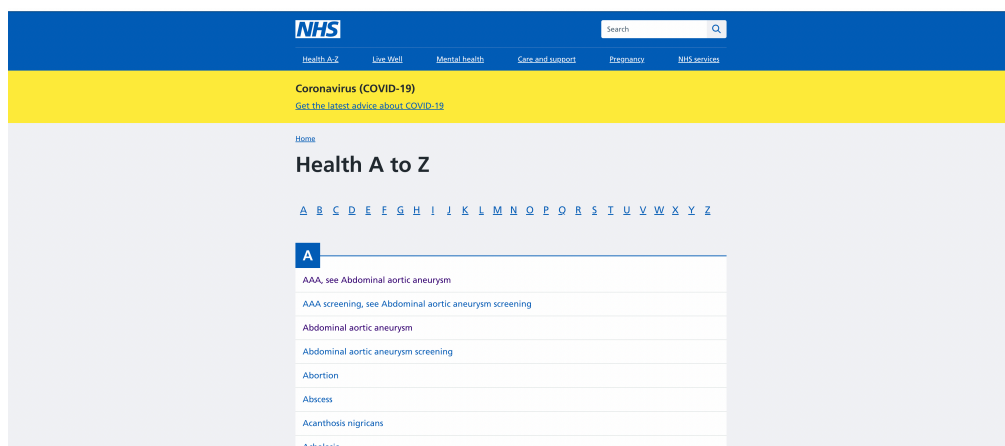
Speak to a GP if you're worried you may be at risk of an AAA. They may suggest having a scan and making healthy lifestyle changes to reduce your risk of an AAA.

Treatments for an abdominal aortic aneurysm (AAA)

The recommended treatment for an AAA depends on how big it is.

Treatment is not always needed straight away if the risk of an AAA bursting is low.

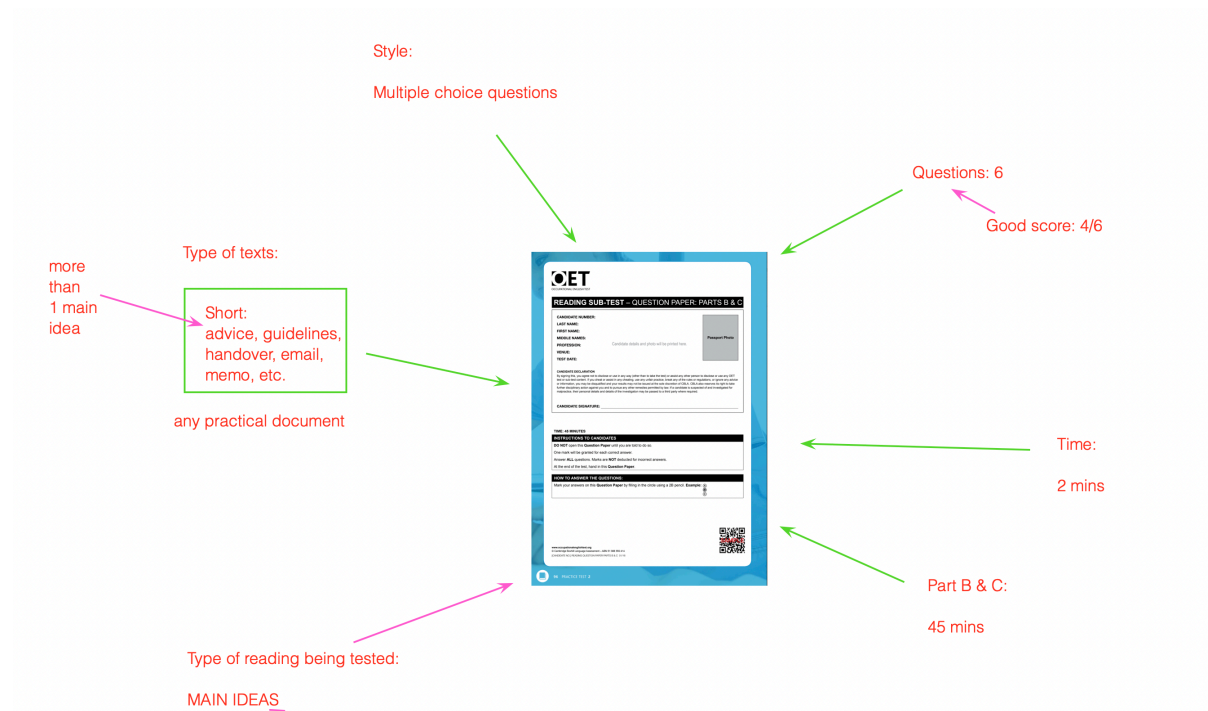
<https://www.nhs.uk/conditions/>

A screenshot of the NHS website's 'Health A to Z' section. The page has a blue header with the NHS logo and a search bar. Below the header is a yellow banner for 'Coronavirus (COVID-19)'. The main content area is light grey and features a 'Health A to Z' heading with a list of letters from A to Z. The letter 'A' is highlighted in a blue box. Below the 'A' box is a list of conditions starting with 'A', including 'AAA, see Abdominal aortic aneurysm', 'AAA screening, see Abdominal aortic aneurysm screening', 'Abdominal aortic aneurysm', 'Abdominal aortic aneurysm screening', 'Abortion', 'Abscess', 'Acanthosis nigricans', and 'Achalasia'.

Part B Reading

1. Format & Skill
2. Technique: elimination
3. Practice questions in groups

FORMAT



Technique

snakebite, doctor aware of...what?

5. In cases of snakebite, the flying doctor should be aware of

- A where to access specific antivenoms.
- B the appropriate method for wound cleaning.
- C the patients most likely to suffer complications.

Memo to Flying Doctor staff: Antivenoms for snakebite

Before starting treatment:

- Do not wash the snakebite site.
- If possible, determine the type of snake by using a 'snake-venom detection kit' to test a bite site swab or, in systemic envenoming, the person's urine. If venom detection is not available or has proved negative, seek advice from a poisons information centre.
- Testing blood for venom is not reliable.
- Assess the degree of envenoming; not all confirmed snakebites will result in systemic envenoming; risk varies with the species of snake.
- People with pre-existing renal, hepatic, cardiac or respiratory impairment and those taking anticoagulant or antiplatelet drugs may have an increased risk of serious outcome from snakebite. Children are also especially at increased risk of severe envenoming because of smaller body mass and the likelihood of physical activity immediately after a bite.

Reason to read... you want the answer

1. Only the question stem ✓
2. Rephrase / simplify question (if need) ✓
3. Read the para and think about the question ✓
4. Eliminate the wrong options ✓
5. Hurry up and choose! ✓

Perspective / frame of mind:

‘way of thinking’

The perspective elimination is less stressful because you can at least improve your chances.

What are the reasons for a successfully eliminate:

- Not given
- Partially true
- Opposite
- Does not answer the questions

Matching: one thing is the same as the other

<p>What is it?</p> <p>A</p> <p>B Not given</p> <p>C Opposite</p>	<p>Text:</p> <p>A A F A H</p> <p>J P K S -C</p> <p>N A A N M</p>
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matches (arrow pointing from the circled 'A' in the text to option A)

<p>What is it?</p> <p>A All dogs</p> <p>B All cats</p> <p>C All fish</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">some</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Cats Lions Monkeys</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Horses Whales Hamsters</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Rabbits Eggs</p>
<p>Played basketball</p> <p>most people</p> <p>old people hate cats</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">will play basketball</p> <p style="text-align: center;">a few people</p> <p style="text-align: center;">young people hate cats</p>

Annotations: A pink arrow labeled 'partially' points from 'Cats' to 'All cats'. Three pink arrows point from the text in the second row to the text in the first row.

Not 100 percent match

<p>Does not answer question</p> <p>What is the main idea?</p> <p>A Dogs</p> <p>B Cats</p> <p>C Fish</p> <p>Just mentioned - not the main idea</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Cats Fish Cats</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Cats Cats Cats</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Cats Eggs</p>
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Annotations: A pink arrow labeled 'Does not answer question' points to the question. A pink arrow labeled 'correct answer' points from 'Fish' to 'Cats'. A red arrow labeled 'Just mentioned - not the main idea' points to 'Cats'.

Main idea:

1. not always repetition

